

HIAS MOODLE+ RESOURCE

Counting Progression

Doing It Daily Counts!

HIAS Maths Team Maths 2019 Final version

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Overview

In this document

This serves to guide teachers to count daily with their classes to improve fluency and as a basis for number work.

Counting is a child's first experience of Maths at an early age and this document highlights how you can keep counting right through the National Curriculum in all domains to help children retain many number facts and use for calculation.

It may stand alone outside of and within a maths lesson and should support the main teaching. It is important to also work with children to understand the concept through explicit modelling using concrete resources where possible.

The references in red are items that can be purchased from the Hampshire Mathematics Advisory Centre to support the modelling.

Points to consider when using this resource

See Article "Doing it daily counts" in HANSTMATHS Summer 2016 for information and guidance about the importance of counting. Counting should be supported with visual images and concrete resources.

	NC Objectives for counting (other objectives)	Additional guidance based on NC objectives across maths domains	Examples	Resources to support modelling
Foundation	ELG Children count reliably with numbers from one to 20, place them in order and say which number is one more or one less than a given number.	Count forwards and backwards from 0 to 20.	Count objects. Show me how to make number 5 etc. using different objects. Show objects with numbers on a number track. Make sure children know teen numbers and the pattern. Order consecutive numbers and random numbers. Recognise numerals. Count from any number. Which number comes next/before- 1 more/less (fewer).	Counting objects (BSL20 Bead string to 20) Number track to ten (FNT001 Floor number track) Number line/track to 20. (NL024 0-20 Number line)
Year 1	Number Count to and across 100 Forwards backwards Start from 0 and any number. Fractions recognise, find and name a quarter as one of four equal	Talk about place value of digits. What changes, what stays the same? Count modelling as you go adding or taking away dienes or another concrete resource. Count in halves and halves and quarters over 1 whole.	0, 1, 2,3 87, 88, 89, 99, 100, 101, 102 109, 110, 111 102, 101, 100, 99 1/4, 1/2, 3/4, 1 whole	100 plus square 100 square (LG005 Large 100 square) Number line (NL001 -4 to 105 number line) Cuisenaire to show fractions.
	parts of an object, shape or quantity.			

	Number count in multiples of twos, fives and tens	Count in 2p, 5p or 10p (**start to change the count step whilst displaying coins to aid addition)	2p, 4p, 6p etc. 10p, 20p ** 25p, 30p	Coins real or models (LC048 Large coin set)
	Measures tell the time to the hour and half past the hour and draw the hands on a clock face to show these times.	Count in ½ hr intervals using language of time. Progress to quarter hours Days of week / Months of year	Half past 3, 4 o clock, half past 4 etc.	Clock face with rotating hands Vocabulary cards showing days of the week/months
Year 2	Addition and subtraction add and subtract numbers using concrete objects, pictorial representations, and mentally, including: a two-digit number and ones a two-digit number and tens	Count on/back in 10s from any 2 digit number. (supports addition and subtracting tens) Model with dienes	34, 44, 54, 64 etc.Count on 100 square, talking about the patterns.Support through building the numbers using place value equipment.	100 square (LG005 Large 100 square) Base ten/Dienes (DNS001 Starter pack dienes) Place value mat (DNSC002- A3 Laminated calculation mat)
	Multiplication and division recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 2, 5 and 10 multiplication tables, including recognising odd and even numbers	Count in odd/even numbers (relate to count in 2s) only.	5, 7, 9, 11 6, 8, 10, 12 28, 26, 24 etc. 15, 20, 25, 30 etc.	Course materials/Primary/ County Core Provision/CP Summer18/Multiplication templates.

Fraction	S	Count in halves and quarters over 1 whole- relate to	1/4, 1/2, 3/4, 1 whole	Number/Counting stick.
fractions from any the and number This rein fractions they can one. 1 ½	hould count in a up to 10, starting y number and using equivalence on the line e.g. $\frac{1}{2}$ or $\frac{2}{4}$ forces the concept of a as numbers and that add up to more than $\frac{1}{2}$, $1\frac{1}{2}$, $1\frac{3}{4}$, 2, (non- y guidance)	measures.	3 ¼, 3 ½ , 3 ¾ , 4 etc. 25cm, 50cm, 75cm, 100cm (1m) and beyond	Cuisenaire to show fractions.
count in from 0, a	and place value steps of 2, 3, and 5 and in tens from any forward and d	Count in coins of different values, changing the counting to support counting of money.	Count in steps of 2p, 5p, 10p Relate counting in 2s to counting in 20p, or 5s to 50p. 20p, 40p, 60p etc.	MCP48001 Magnetic coins
pounds	e and use symbols for (£) and pence (p); amounts to make a		50p, £1, £1.50, £2 Adapting the counting to help add e.g. 10p, 20p, 30p, ** 35p, 40p, 45p (**shown coins to signify change in count step)	
count in from 0, a	and place value steps of 2, 3, and 5 and in tens from any forward and d	Count in 5 minute intervals around the clock (past hour) and to hour (from 12 anticlockwise).	5 past, 10 past 15 minutes past (or quarter past) etc.	Clock faces with rotating hands

	Measures tell and write the time to five minutes, including quarter past/to the hour and draw the hands on a clock face to show these times	Use a curved number line to represent the clock face.		
Year 3	Number and place value count from 0 in multiples of 4, 8, 50 and 100;	Teach patterns of multiples of 4 and 8 and 50 and 100s. Draw an image to show how 4 and 8x table are linked.		Course materials/Primary/ County Core Provision/CP Summer18/Multiplication
	Number and place value find 10 or 100 more or less than a given number recognise the place value of each digit in a three-digit number (hundreds, tens, ones) add and subtract numbers mentally, including: • a three-digit number and ones • a three-digit number and tens • a three-digit number and hundreds	Dienes to show 10/100 more/less. Patterns on 100 square. Change the count from 100s to 10s to 1s to support addition and subtraction.	23, 33, 43 ** 44, 45, 46 125, 115, 105, 95 ** 94, 93 ** Change count	Base ten/Dienes (DNS001 Starter pack dienes) Place value mat (DNSC002- A3 Laminated calculation mat)

Fractions count up and down in tenths;		$\frac{1}{10}, \frac{2}{10}, \frac{3}{10}$ etc and backwards through 1 whole.	Cuisenaire to show fractions. (BS100) 100 Bead Strings
Multiplication and division recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 3, 4 and 8 multiplication tables	Counting on/back in multiples of 3, 4 and 8.		Course materials/Primary/ County Core Provision/CP Summer18/Multiplication
Fractions add and subtract fractions with the same denominator within one whole [for example,	Count in fractions with small denominators	 1/3, 2/3, 3/3 (whole), 4/3 (1 1/3) Interchange mixed number and improper fractional language. Talk about and predict where will 1 whole be on counting stick? Repeat for other fractions e.g. sevenths, fifths etc. 	Cuisenaire to show fractions.
Number and place value count in steps of 2, 3, and 5 from 0, and in tens from any number, forward and backward Measures <i>tell and write the time to five</i> <i>minutes, including quarter</i> <i>past/to the hour and draw the</i> <i>hands on a clock face to show</i> <i>these times</i>	Count in 5 minute intervals around the clock (past hour) and to hour (from 12 anticlockwise). Use a curved number line to represent the clock face or a clock face. Ask questions such as here is 20 past 3- what if the hand was here, or here? Alter hand to show individual minutes close to a known time e.g. 19 minutes past etc.	5 past, 10 past 15 minutes past (or quarter past) etc. What if the hand was here? (nearest minute).	Clock face with rotating hands

Number and place value find 1000 more or less than a given number recognise the place value of each digit in a four-digit number (thousands, hundreds, tens, and ones) order and compare numbers beyond 1000	Change the count from 1000s, 100s to 10s to 1s to support addition and subtraction.	2344, 3344, ** 3444, 3544 etc. Change count on/back from 1000s to 100s and 10s, 1s from any number. Show dienes to support understanding initially.	Base ten/Dienes (DNS001 Starter pack dienes) Place value mat (DNSC002- A3 Laminated calculation mat)
Number and place value count backwards through zero to include negative numbers	Use contextual language at times e.g. degrees. Show both horizontal and vertical number line/counting stick. Talk about pattern from zero as marker point.	5, 4, 3, 2, 1, 0, -1, -2 etc. on and back.	(NL005) -20-20 negative number line.
Multiplication and division recall multiplication and division facts for multiplication tables up to 12 × 12		Revise counting in all multiples. The 7s is particularly problematic as it does not have an obvious pattern or relationship like most.	Course materials/Primary/ County Core Provision/CP Summer18/Multiplication

Fractions	1/100, 2/100	Cuisenaire to show fractions.
count up and down in hundredths	0.01, 0.02 etc.	
Number and place value	Link to cm (100 th of m)	(BS100) 100 Bead Strings
Count in numbers with the same number of decimal	0.21, 0.22, 0.23	
places (up to 2 dp)	Link to money and measures	
Fractions recognise and write decimal	Count in $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{3}{4}$ 0.25, 0.5, 0.75 etc. (change between them)	Cuisenaire to show fractions.
equivalents to 1/4 1/2 3/4		(BS100) 100 Bead Strings
Solve simple measure and money problems involving fraction and decimals to 2 dp.	0.07, 0.08, 0.09, 0.10 (in money and measures context)	
Measures Convert between different units of measure [for example, kilometre to metre; hour to	600m, 800m, 1000m (1km) 1200m 0.6km, 0.8km, 1km, 1.2km etc.	
minute]	use language km/m	
	interchangeably. Repeat	
solve problems involving converting from hours to minutes; minutes to seconds;	similar counting for mass and capacity units.	
years to months; weeks to days.	Time 30mins (1/2hr), 60min (1hr),	
	90mins (1.5hrs) what would go here in between 1hr and	

		1.5hrs? How many minutes?	
		How do you know?	
		7 days, 14 days 1 week, 2 week (show weeks on counting stick but count in days equivalents) Count in 7s to link weeks to	
		days.	
		Count in 12s to link years and months.	
	Measures	Count in digital time.	
	read, write and convert time		
	between analogue and digital	Analogue- count up to 12	
	12- and 24-hour clocks	o'clock (use am/pm) then	
		count round to 13 o'clock	
		(1pm)	
		12:05, 12:1012:50, 13:00	
		Show equivalent analogue	
		language on counting stick to	
		support conversion.	
Year 5	Number and place value	Count in 10,000s on and back	
		100,000s and powers of.	
	count forwards or backwards		
	in steps of powers of 10 for	e.g. 60000, 80000, 100000,	
	any given number up to	120000	
	1 000 000	5000, 10000, 15000 etc. up to	
	Boving in V6	1 million	
	Revise in Y6		

	Number and place value		5, 4, 3, 2, 1, 0, -1, -2 etc.	(NL005) -20-20 negative number line.
	interpret negative numbers in context, count forwards and backwards with positive and negative whole numbers, including through zero		10, 0, -10, -20 etc. and other multiples to support calculation with negative numbers in context. E.g. it is 10 degrees and the temperature drops to - 10. What is the drop in temperature?	
	Fractions		2, $1\frac{2}{3}$, $1\frac{1}{3}$	Cuisenaire to show fractions.
	Recognise mixed numbers and improper fractions and convert from one to another.		$\frac{6}{3}, \frac{5}{3}$	(BS100) 100 Bead Strings
	Read, write and order and compare numbers with up to 3 decimal places.			
Year 6	Number and place value identify the value of each digit in numbers given to three decimal places and multiply and divide numbers by 10, 100 and 1000 giving answers up to three decimal places		0.001, 0.002 etc. 0.142, 0.143 etc. Link to place value. 0.142, 0.152 what am I counting in?	(BS100) 100 bead strings Each set of ten beads= 1 hundtredth.
	Fractions recall and use equivalences between simple fractions, decimals and percentages, including in different contexts.	Show decimals on counting stick- children count in fractions or % and vice versa.	10%, 20%, 0.1, 0.2 etc.	Cuisenaire to show fractions. (BS100) 100 Bead Strings

	NC Objectives for counting (other objectives)	Additional guidance based on NC objectives across maths domains	Examples	Resources to support modelling
Foundation	ELG Children count reliably with numbers from one to 20,	Count forwards and backwards from 0 to 20.	Count objects. Show me how to make number 5 etc. using different objects. Show objects	Counting objects
	place them in order and say which number is one more		with numbers on a number track.	(BSL20 Bead string to 20)
	or one less than a given number.		Make sure children know teen numbers and the pattern. Order consecutive numbers	Number track to ten (FNT001 Floor number track)
			and random numbers. Recognise numerals. Count from any number. Which number comes next/before- 1 more/less (fewer).	Number line/track to 20. (NL024 0-20 Number line)
Year 1	Number			100 plus square
	Count to and across 100 Forwards backwards Start from 0 and any number.	Talk about place value of digits. What changes, what stays the same? Count modelling as you go adding or taking away dienes	0, 1, 2,3 87, 88, 89, 99, 100, 101, 102 109, 110, 111	100 square (LG005 Large 100 square) Number line
		or another concrete resource.	102, 101, 100, 99	(NL001 -4 to 105 number line)
	Fractions recognise, find and name a quarter as one of four equal parts of an object, shape or quantity.	Count in halves and halves and quarters over 1 whole.	1⁄4, 1⁄2, 3⁄4, 1 whole	Cuisenaire to show fractions.

	Number count in multiples of twos, fives and tens	Count in 2p, 5p or 10p (**start to change the count step whilst displaying coins to aid addition)	2p, 4p, 6p etc. 10p, 20p ** 25p, 30p	Coins real or models (LC048 Large coin set)
	Measures tell the time to the hour and half past the hour and draw the hands on a clock face to show these times.	Count in ½ hr intervals using language of time. Progress to quarter hours Days of week	Half past 3, 4 o clock, half past 4 etc.	Clock face with rotating hands Vocabulary cards showing days of the week/months
Year 2	Addition and subtraction add and subtract numbers using concrete objects, pictorial representations, and mentally, including: a two-digit number and ones a two-digit number and tens	Months of year Count on/back in 10s from any 2 digit number. (supports addition and subtracting tens) Model with dienes	34, 44, 54, 64 etc. Count on 100 square, talking about the patterns. Support through building the numbers using place value equipment.	100 square (LG005 Large 100 square) Base ten/Dienes (DNS001 Starter pack dienes) Place value mat (DNSC002- A3 Laminated calculation mat)
	Multiplication and division recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 2, 5 and 10 multiplication tables, including recognising odd and even numbers	Count in odd/even numbers (relate to count in 2s) only.	5, 7, 9, 11 6, 8, 10, 12 28, 26, 24 etc. 15, 20, 25, 30 etc.	Course materials/Primary/ County Core Provision/CP Summer18/Multiplication templates.

Fractions	Count in halves and quarters over 1 whole- relate to	1/4, 1/2, 3/4, 1 whole	Number/Counting stick.
 Pupils should count in fractions up to 10, starting from any number and us the and equivalence on number line e.g. ½ or 2/ This reinforces the concept fractions as numbers and they can add up to more one. 1 ¼, 1 ½ 1 ¾, 2, statutory guidance) 	sing the 4 ept of d that e than	3 ¼ , 3 ½ , 3 ¾ , 4 etc. 25cm, 50cm, 75cm, 100cm (1m) and beyond	Cuisenaire to show fractions.
Number and place value count in steps of 2, 3, ar from 0, and in tens from number, forward and backward	nd 5 values, changing the counting	Count in steps of 2p, 5p, 10p Relate counting in 2s to counting in 20p, or 5s to 50p. 20p, 40p, 60p etc.	MCP48001 Magnetic coins
Measures recognise and use symbounds (£) and pence (p combine amounts to ma particular value	p);	50p, £1, £1.50, £2 Adapting the counting to help add e.g. 10p, 20p, 30p, ** 35p, 40p, 45p (**shown coins to signify change in count step)	
Number and place value count in steps of 2, 3, ar from 0, and in tens from number, forward and backward	nd 5 Count in 5 minute intervals	5 past, 10 past 15 minutes past (or quarter past) etc.	Clock faces with rotating hands

	Measures tell and write the time to five minutes, including quarter past/to the hour and draw the hands on a clock face to show these times	Use a curved number line to represent the clock face.		
Year 3	Number and place value count from 0 in multiples of 4, 8, 50 and 100;	Teach patterns of multiples of 4 and 8 and 50 and 100s. Draw an image to show how 4 and 8x table are linked.		Course materials/Primary/ County Core Provision/CP Summer18/Multiplication
	 Number and place value find 10 or 100 more or less than a given number recognise the place value of each digit in a three-digit number (hundreds, tens, ones) add and subtract numbers mentally, including: a three-digit number and ones a three-digit number and tens a three-digit number and hundreds 	Dienes to show 10/100 more/less. Patterns on 100 square. Change the count from 100s to 10s to 1s to support addition and subtraction.	23, 33, 43 ** 44, 45, 46 125, 115, 105, 95 ** 94, 93 ** Change count	Base ten/Dienes (DNS001 Starter pack dienes) Place value mat (DNSC002- A3 Laminated calculation mat)

Fractions count up and down in tenths;		$\frac{1}{10}, \frac{2}{10}, \frac{3}{10}$ etc and backwards through 1 whole.	Cuisenaire to show fractions. (BS100) 100 Bead Strings
Multiplication and division recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 3, 4 and 8 multiplication tables	Counting on/back in multiples of 3, 4 and 8.		Course materials/Primary/ County Core Provision/CP Summer18/Multiplication
Fractions add and subtract fractions with the same denominator within one whole [for example,	Count in fractions with small denominators	 1/3, 2/3, 3/3 (whole), 4/3 (1 1/3) Interchange mixed number and improper fractional language. Talk about and predict where will 1 whole be on counting stick? Repeat for other fractions e.g. sevenths, fifths etc. 	Cuisenaire to show fractions.
Number and place value count in steps of 2, 3, and 5 from 0, and in tens from any number, forward and backwardMeasures tell and write the time to five minutes, including quarter past/to the hour and draw the hands on a clock face to show these times	Count in 5 minute intervals around the clock (past hour) and to hour (from 12 anticlockwise). Use a curved number line to represent the clock face or a clock face. Ask questions such as here is 20 past 3- what if the hand was here, or here? Alter hand	5 past, 10 past 15 minutes past (or quarter past) etc. What if the hand was here? (nearest minute).	Clock face with rotating hands

		to show individual minutes		
		close to a known time e.g. 19		
		minutes past etc.		
	Measures		25cm, 50cm, 75cm, 100cm	
	Add and subtract lengths.		(1m)	
			250g, 500g (1/2kg)	
			750g,(3/4kg) 1kg (1000g) etc.	
			20cm, 40cm, 60cm, 80cm	
			100cm (1m), 120cm etc.	
			10cm, 20cm, 30cm (link to	
			tenths)	
			1mm, 2mm, 3mm, 4mm up to	
			1cm (10mm) and beyond. (link	
			to tenths- 1mm is 1/10 of cm)	
			Repeat for g/kg and l/ml. Start	
			to make links with simple	
			conversions of measures.	
Year 4	Number and place value	Link counting in 25 and 1000	25cm, 50cm, 75cm, 100cm	
		to measures.	(1m)	
	count in multiples of 6, 7, 9, 25	Use curved counting stick to	250g, 500g (1/2kg) 750g, 1kg	
	and 1000	represent dials on scales.	(1000g) etc.	
		Show counting stick both		
		horizontally and vertically (like		
		a container for capacity).		
		Count on containers.		
		What would this reading be?		
		Use what you know?		

Number and place value find 1000 more or less than a given number recognise the place value of each digit in a four-digit number (thousands, hundreds, tens, and ones) order and compare numbers beyond 1000	Change the count from 1000s, 100s to 10s to 1s to support addition and subtraction.	2344, 3344, ** 3444, 3544 etc. Change count on/back from 1000s to 100s and 10s, 1s from any number. Show dienes to support understanding initially.	Base ten/Dienes (DNS001 Starter pack dienes) Place value mat (DNSC002- A3 Laminated calculation mat)
Number and place value count backwards through zero to include negative numbers	Use contextual language at times e.g. degrees. Show both horizontal and vertical number line/counting stick. Talk about pattern from zero as marker point.	5, 4, 3, 2, 1, 0, -1, -2 etc. on and back.	(NL005) -20-20 negative number line.
Multiplication and division recall multiplication and division facts for multiplication tables up to 12 × 12		Revise counting in all multiples. The 7s is particularly problematic as it does not have an obvious pattern or relationship like most.	Course materials/Primary/ County Core Provision/CP Summer18/Multiplication

Fractions	1/100, 2/100 Cuisenaire to show fractions.
count up and down in hundredths	0.01, 0.02 etc.
Number and place value	Link to cm (100 th of m) (BS100) 100 Bead Strings
Count in numbers with the same number of decimal	0.21, 0.22, 0.23
places (up to 2 dp)	Link to money and measures
Fractions	Count in ¹ / ₄ ¹ / ₂ ³ / ₄ Cuisenaire to show fractions. 0.25, 0.5, 0.75 etc. (change
recognise and write decimal equivalents to $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{3}{4}$	between them)
	(BS100) 100 Bead Strings
Solve simple measure and	0.07, 0.08, 0.09, 0.10 (in
money problems involving fraction and decimals to 2 dp.	money and measures context)
Measures Convert between different	600m, 800m, 1000m (1km) 1200m
units of measure [for example,	120011
kilometre to metre; hour to minute]	0.6km, 0.8km, 1km, 1.2km etc.
	use language km/m
solve problems involving	interchangeably. Repeat similar counting for mass and
converting from hours to	capacity units.
minutes; minutes to seconds;	
years to months; weeks to days.	Time 30mins (1/2hr), 60min (1hr),
uays.	90mins (1.5hrs) what would go

		 here in between 1hr and 1.5hrs? How many minutes? How do you know? 7 days, 14 days 1 week, 2 week (show weeks on counting stick but count in days equivalents) Count in 7s to link weeks to days. Count in 12s to link years and months.
	Measures read, write and convert time between analogue and digital 12- and 24-hour clocks	Count in digital time. Analogue- count up to 12 o'clock (use am/pm) then count round to 13 o'clock (1pm) 12:05, 12:1012:50, 13:00 Show equivalent analogue language on counting stick to support conversion.
Year 5	Number and place value count forwards or backwards in steps of powers of 10 for any given number up to 1000000 Revise in Y6	Count in 10,000s on and back 100,000s and powers of. e.g. 60000, 80000, 100000, 120000 5000, 10000, 15000 etc. up to 1 million

	Number and place value interpret negative numbers in context, count forwards and backwards with positive and negative whole numbers, including through zero		5, 4, 3, 2, 1, 0, -1, -2 etc. 10, 0, -10, -20 etc. and other multiples to support calculation with negative numbers in context. E.g. it is 10 degrees and the temperature drops to -	(NL005) -20-20 negative number line.
			10. What is the drop in temperature?	-
	Fractions		2, $1\frac{2}{3}$, $1\frac{1}{3}$	Cuisenaire to show fractions.
	Recognise mixed numbers and improper fractions and convert from one to another.		$\frac{6}{3}, \frac{5}{3}$	(BS100) 100 Bead Strings
	Read, write and order and compare numbers with up to 3 decimal places.			
Year 6	Number and place value identify the value of each digit in numbers given to three decimal places and multiply and divide numbers by 10, 100 and 1000 giving answers up to three decimal places		0.001, 0.002 etc. 0.142, 0.143 etc. Link to place value. 0.142, 0.152 what am I counting in?	(BS100) 100 bead strings Each set of ten beads= 1 hundtredth.
	Fractions recall and use equivalences between simple fractions, decimals and percentages, including in different contexts.	Show decimals on counting stick- children count in fractions or % and vice versa.	10%, 20%, 0.1, 0.2 etc.	Cuisenaire to show fractions. (BS100) 100 Bead Strings

HIAS Maths Team

Jo Lees – Area Inspector - Mathematics Email: jo.lees@hants.gov.uk Tel: 02380 816139

Jacqui Clifft – Area Inspector - Mathematics Email: jacqui.clifft@hants.gov.uk Tel: 02380 816139

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Counting Progression

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