

# Hampshire Mathematics Team

## Multiplication templates

*One, ten, five derive...*

# 3 x table

Multiplication and Division Facts

***One, ten, five derive...***



3



$3+3=$



$3+3+3=$

$3+3+3+3=$

$3+3+3+3+3=$

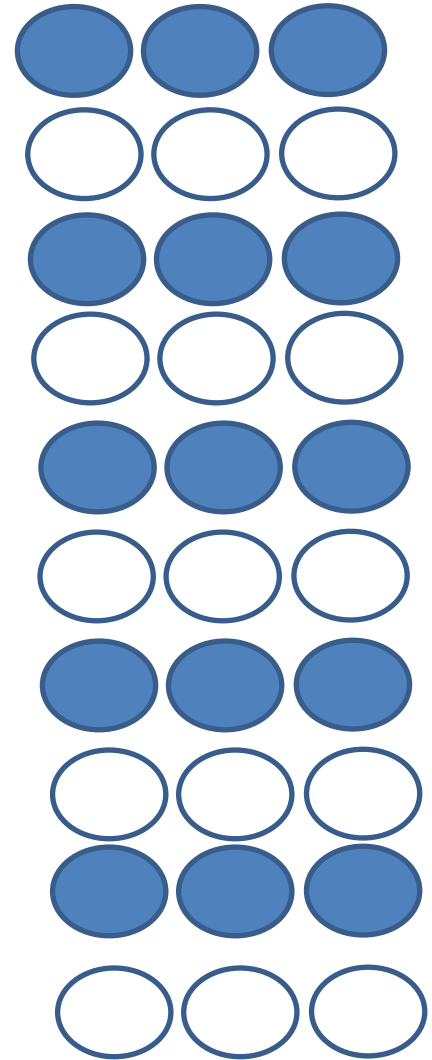
$3+3+3+3+3+3=$

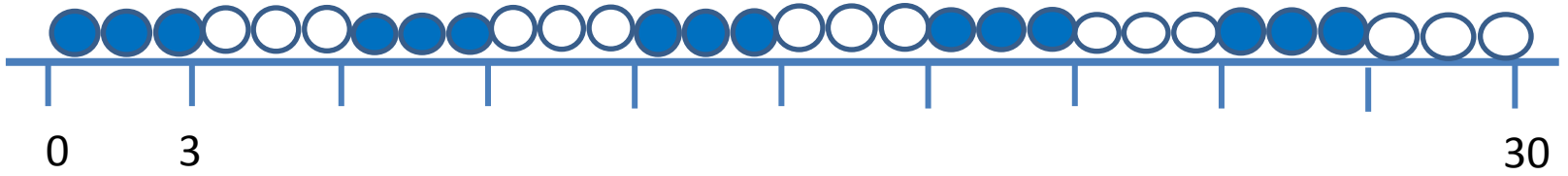
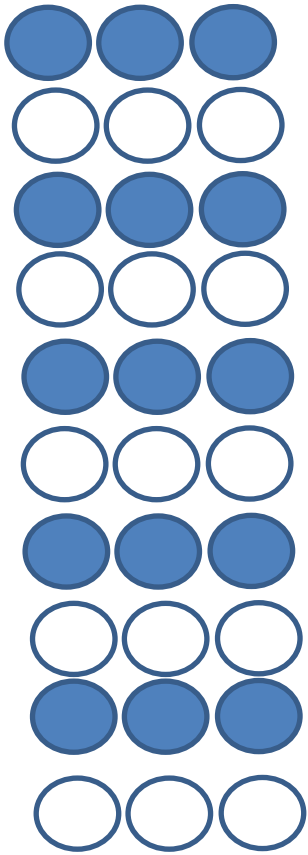
$3+3+3+3+3+3+3=$

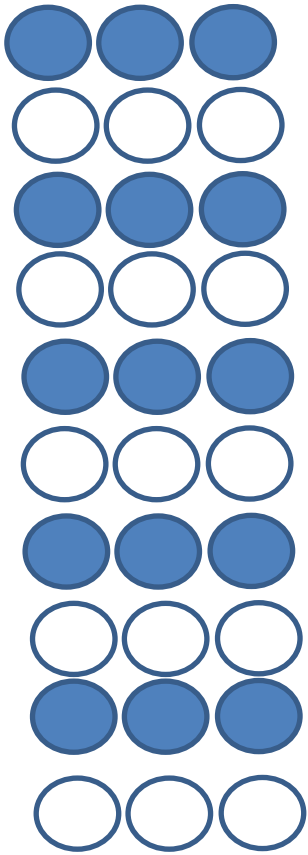
$3+3+3+3+3+3+3+3=$

$3+3+3+3+3+3+3+3+3=$

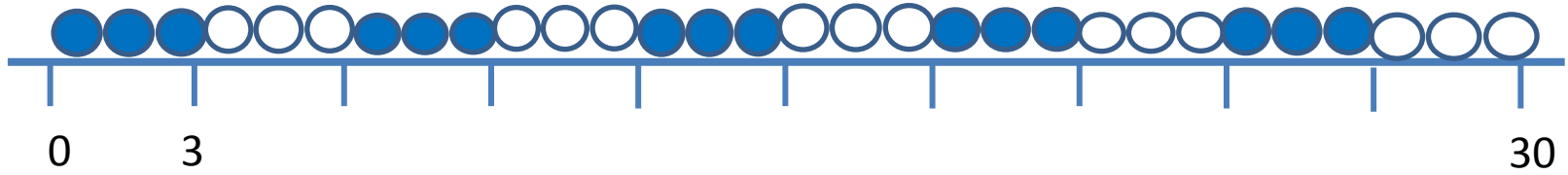
$3+3+3+3+3+3+3+3+3+3=$







- 3 X1=
- 3 X2=
- 3 X3=
- 3 X4=
- 3 X5=
- 3 X6=
- 3 X7=
- 3 X8=
- 3 X9=
- 3 X10=



# Counting in 3s, Multiples of 3



3

$3 \times 1 =$



$3 + 3 =$

$3 \times 2 =$



$3 + 3 + 3 =$

$3 \times 3 =$



$3 + 3 + 3 + 3 =$

$3 \times 4 =$



$3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 =$

$3 \times 5 =$



$3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 =$

$3 \times 6 =$



$3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 =$

$3 \times 7 =$



$3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 =$

$3 \times 8 =$



$3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 =$

$3 \times 9 =$

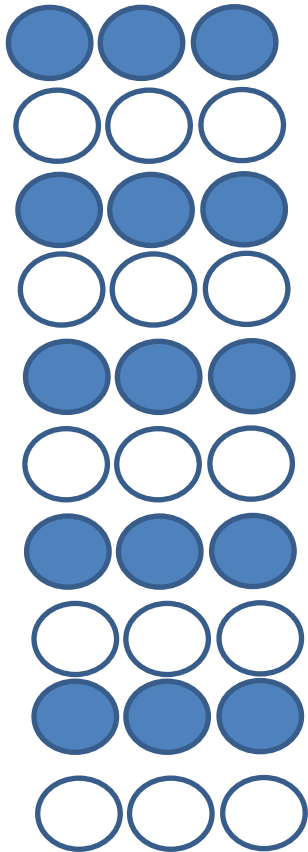


$3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 =$

$3 \times 10 =$



# Multiples of 3



**3** X1=

**3** X2=

**3** X3=

**3** X4=

**3** X5=

**3** X6=

**3** X7=

**3** X8=

**3** X9=

**3** X10=

What is your favourite order for working out these linked facts?

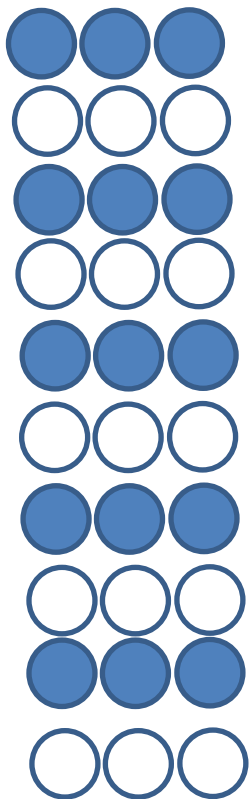
A large empty rectangular box with a black border, intended for writing an answer to the question above.







# How many groups of 3 in any number...?



4

7

10

13

16

19

22

25

28

31

$4 \div 3 =$

$7 \div 3 =$

$10 \div 3 =$

$13 \div 3 =$

$16 \div 3 =$

$19 \div 3 =$

$22 \div 3 =$

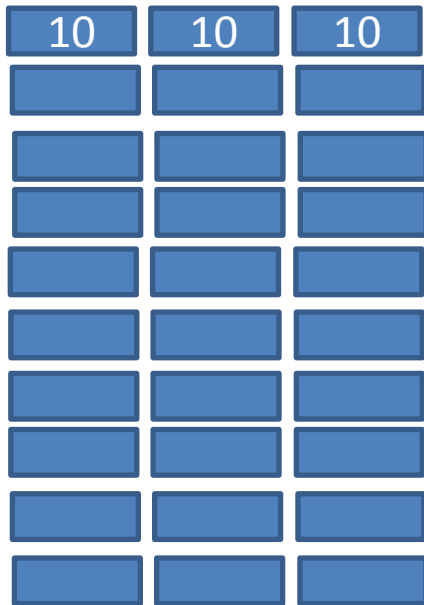
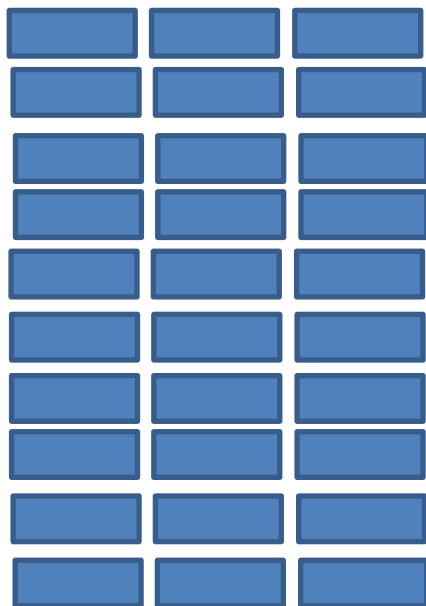
$25 \div 3 =$

$28 \div 3 =$

$31 \div 3 =$



# Multiples of 3, 30



$3 \times 1 =$

$30 \times 1 =$

$3 \times 2 =$

$30 \times 2 =$

$3 \times 3 =$

$30 \times 3 =$

$3 \times 4 =$

$30 \times 4 =$

$3 \times 5 =$

$30 \times 5 =$

$3 \times 6 =$

$30 \times 6 =$

$3 \times 7 =$

$30 \times 7 =$

$3 \times 8 =$

$30 \times 8 =$

$3 \times 9 =$

$30 \times 9 =$

$3 \times 10 =$

$30 \times 10 =$



# Dividing into groups of 3, 30



$$15 \div 3 =$$
$$30 \div 3 =$$

$$3 \div 3 =$$
$$6 \div 3 =$$

$$9 \div 3 =$$
$$18 \div 3 =$$

$$12 \div 3 =$$
$$24 \div 3 =$$

$$21 \div 3 =$$
$$27 \div 3 =$$



$$150 \div 30 =$$
$$300 \div 30 =$$

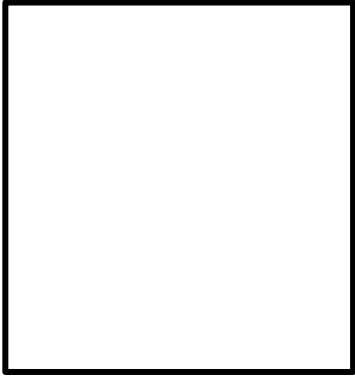
$$30 \div 30 =$$
$$60 \div 30 =$$

$$90 \div 30 =$$
$$180 \div 30 =$$

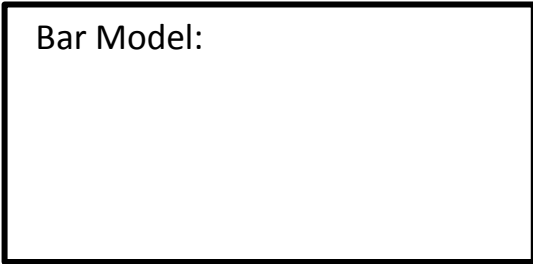
$$120 \div 30 =$$
$$240 \div 30 =$$

$$210 \div 30 =$$
$$270 \div 30 =$$

Array



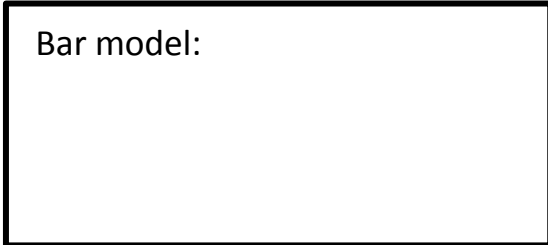
Bar Model:



Number line:



Bar model:

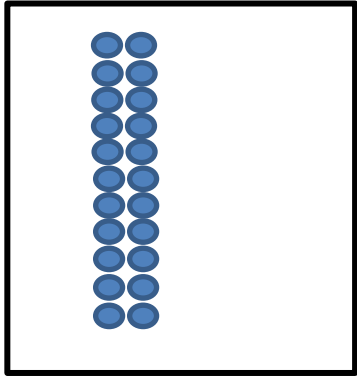


Number line:



$$3 \times 8 =$$

Array



$$200 \times 8 = 1600$$

$$800 \times 2 = 1600$$

$$0.2 \times 8 = 1.6$$

$$0.8 \times 2 = 1.6$$

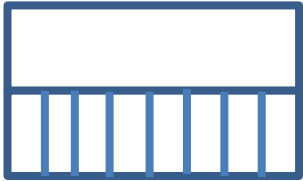
$$\frac{2}{10} \times 8 = \frac{16}{10} = 1 \frac{6}{10}$$

$$\frac{8}{10} \times 2 = \frac{16}{10} = 1 \frac{6}{10}$$

$$20 \times 8 = 160$$

$$80 \times 2 = 160$$

Bar Model:



$$8 \times 2 = 16$$

$$\text{Eg } 2 \times 8 = 16$$

$$16 \div 2 = 8$$

$$16 \div 8 = 2$$

Number line:



$$160 \div 2 = 80$$

$$160 \div 8 = 20$$

$$160 \div 20 = 8$$

$$160 \div 80 = 2$$

Bar model:

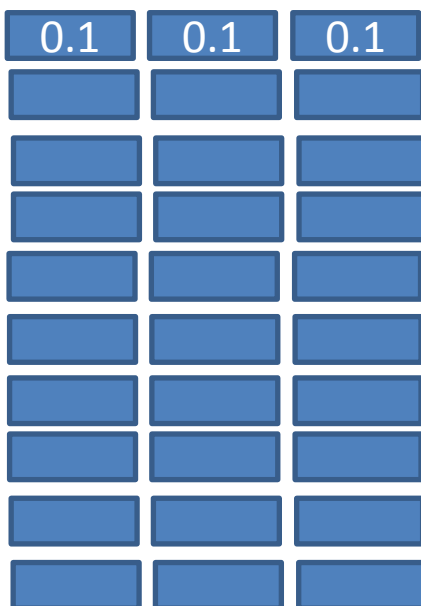
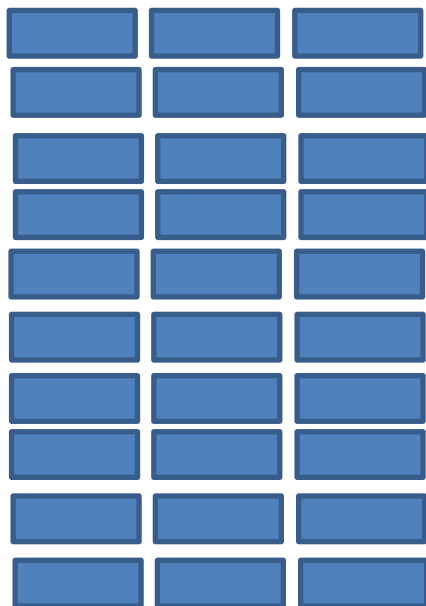


Number line:



Which sets of related facts would be appropriate for Y3, Y4, Y5?  
 Could pupils adjust the number lines, bar models to match?  
 Links to fractions?

# Multiples of 3, 0.3



**3** X1=

0.3 x1=

**3** X2=

0.3 x2=

**3** X3=

0.3 x3=

**3** X4=

0.3 x4=

**3** X5=

0.3 x5=

**3** X6=

0.3 x6=

**3** X7=

0.3 X7=

**3** X8=

0.3 X8=

**3** X9=

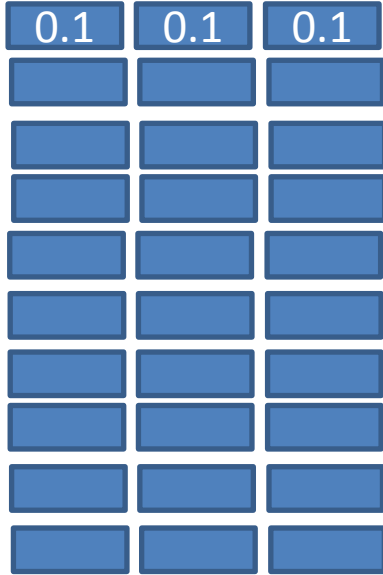
0.3 X9=

**3** X10=

0.3 X10=



# Multiples of $\frac{3}{10}$ , 0.3



$$\frac{3}{10} \times 1 =$$

$$0.3 \times 1 =$$

$$\frac{3}{10} \times 2 =$$

$$0.3 \times 2 =$$

$$\frac{3}{10} \times 3 =$$

$$0.3 \times 3 =$$

$$\frac{3}{10} \times 4 =$$

$$0.3 \times 4 =$$

$$\frac{3}{10} \times 5 =$$

$$0.3 \times 5 =$$

$$\frac{3}{10} \times 6 = \frac{18}{10} = \frac{18}{10}$$

$$0.3 \times 6 =$$

$$\frac{3}{10} \times 7 =$$

$$0.3 \times 7 =$$

$$\frac{3}{10} \times 8 =$$

$$0.3 \times 8 =$$

$$\frac{3}{10} \times 9 =$$

$$0.3 \times 9 =$$

$$\frac{3}{10} \times 10 =$$

$$0.3 \times 10 =$$



# Dividing into groups of 0.3, 3



$$1.5 \div 0.3 =$$
$$3 \div 0.3 =$$

$$0.3 \div 0.3 =$$
$$0.6 \div 0.3 =$$

$$1.2 \div 0.3 =$$
$$2.4 \div 0.3 =$$

$$0.9 \div 0.3 =$$
$$1.8 \div 0.3 =$$

$$2.1 \div 0.3 =$$
$$2.7 \div 0.3 =$$



$$15 \div 3 =$$
$$30 \div 3 =$$

$$3 \div 3 =$$
$$6 \div 3 =$$

$$12 \div 3 =$$
$$24 \div 3 =$$

$$9 \div 3 =$$
$$18 \div 3 =$$

$$21 \div 3 =$$
$$27 \div 3 =$$



Dividing into groups of 0.3, 3, 30,



$1.5 \div 0.3 =$	$0.3 \div 0.3 =$	$1.2 \div 0.3 =$	$0.9 \div 0.3 =$	$2.1 \div 0.3 =$
$3 \div 0.3 =$	$0.6 \div 0.3 =$	$2.4 \div 0.3 =$	$1.8 \div 0.3 =$	$2.7 \div 0.3 =$



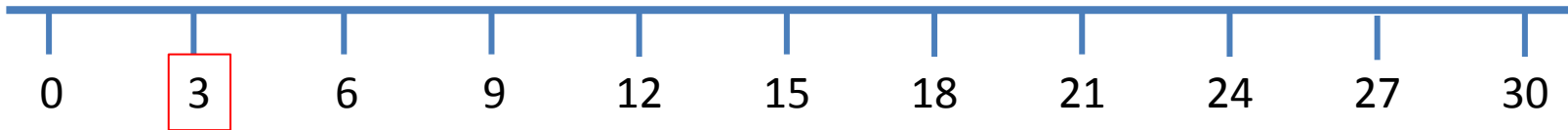
$15 \div 3 =$	$3 \div 3 =$	$12 \div 3 =$	$9 \div 3 =$	$21 \div 3 =$
$30 \div 3 =$	$6 \div 3 =$	$24 \div 3 =$	$18 \div 3 =$	$27 \div 3 =$



$150 \div 30 =$	$30 \div 30 =$	$90 \div 30 =$	$120 \div 30 =$	$210 \div 30 =$
$300 \div 30 =$	$60 \div 30 =$	$180 \div 30 =$	$240 \div 30 =$	$270 \div 30 =$

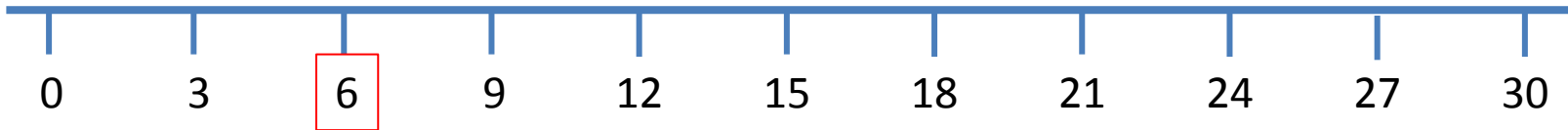
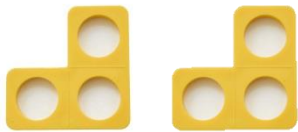


$$3 \times 1 = 3$$



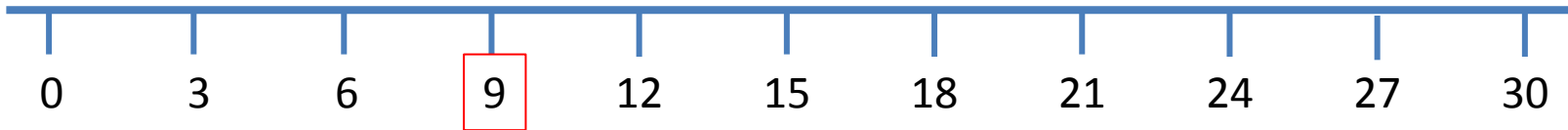


$$3 \times 2 = 6$$



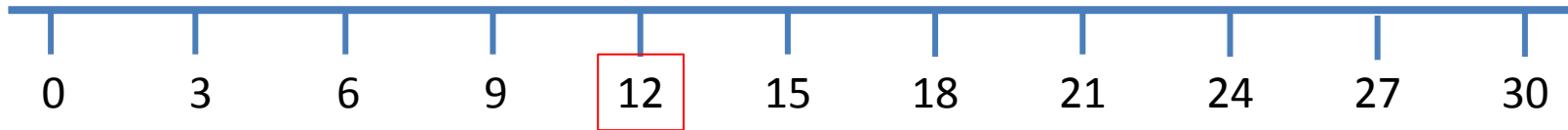


$$3 \times 3 = 9$$



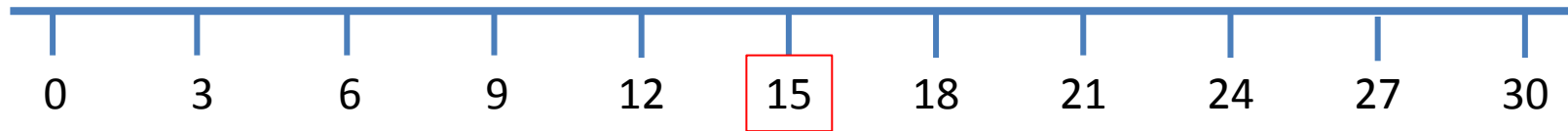


$$3 \times 4 = 12$$



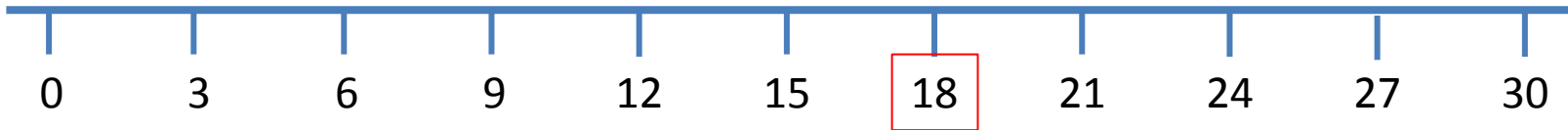


$$3 \times 5 = 15$$



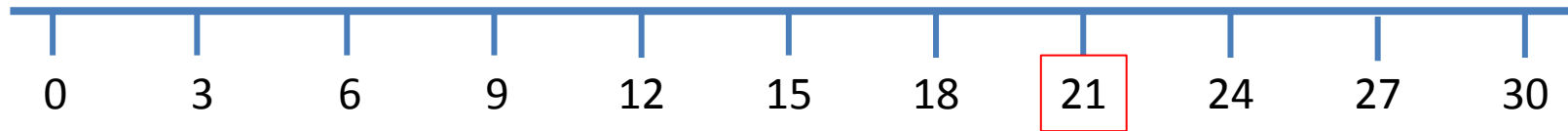


$$3 \times 6 = 18$$





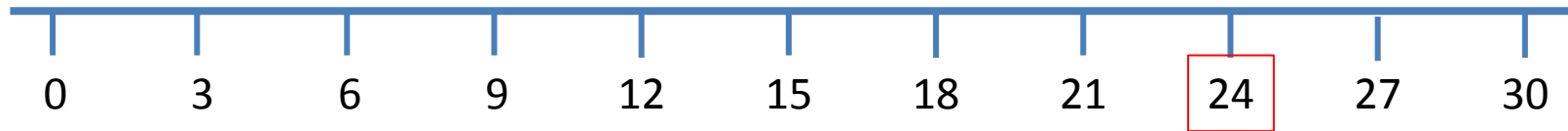
$$3 \times 7 = 21$$

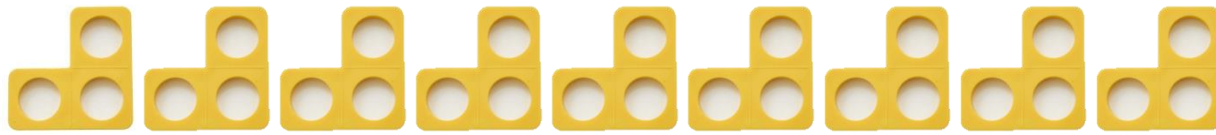




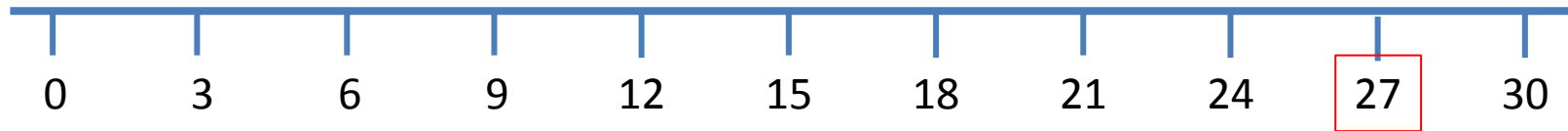


$$3 \times 8 = 24$$



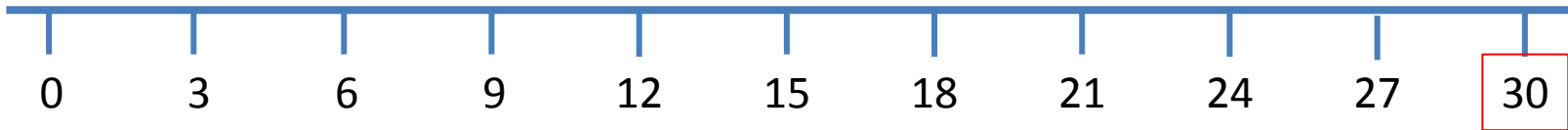


$$3 \times 9 = 27$$



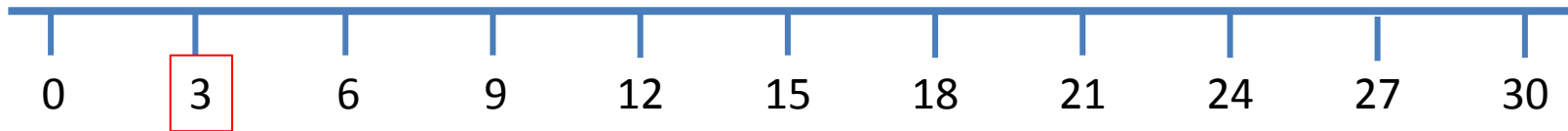


$$3 \times 10 = 30$$



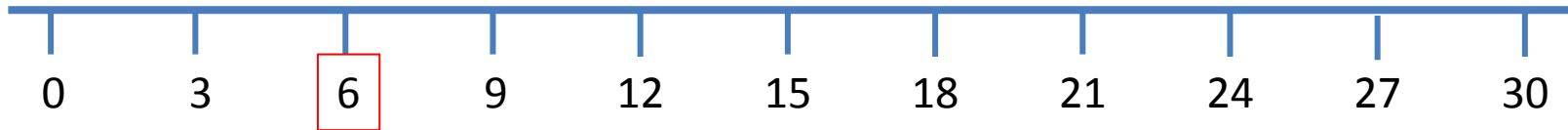


$$3 \times 1 = 3$$



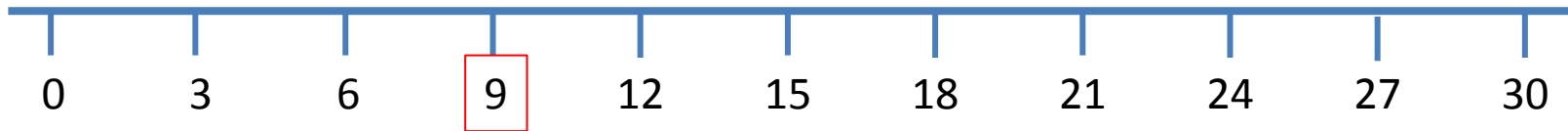


$$3 \times 2 = 6$$



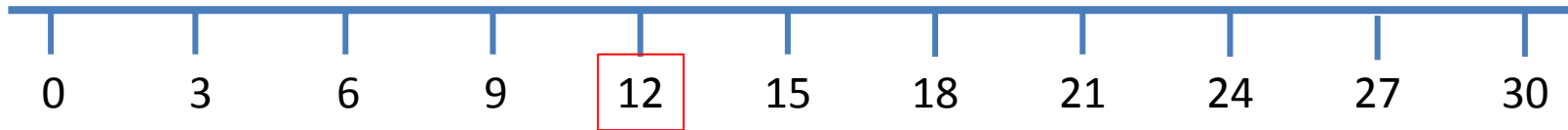


$$3 \times 3 = 9$$



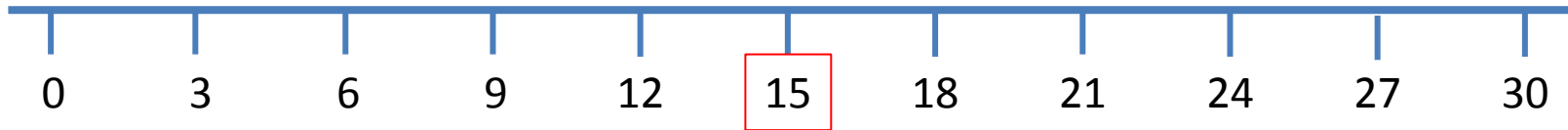


$$3 \times 4 = 12$$





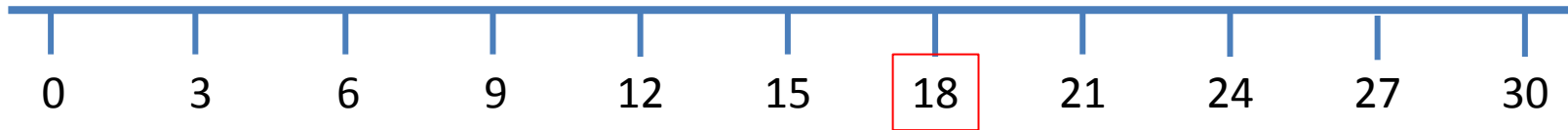
$$3 \times 5 = 15$$





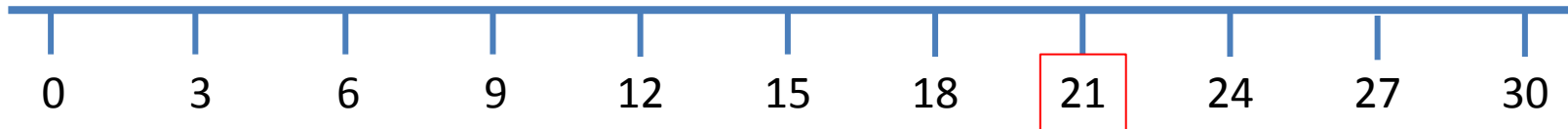


$$3 \times 6 = 18$$



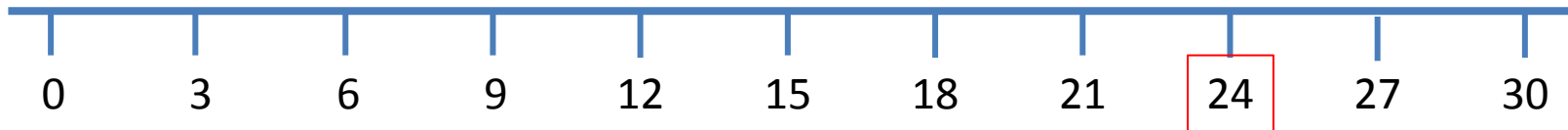


$$3 \times 7 = 21$$



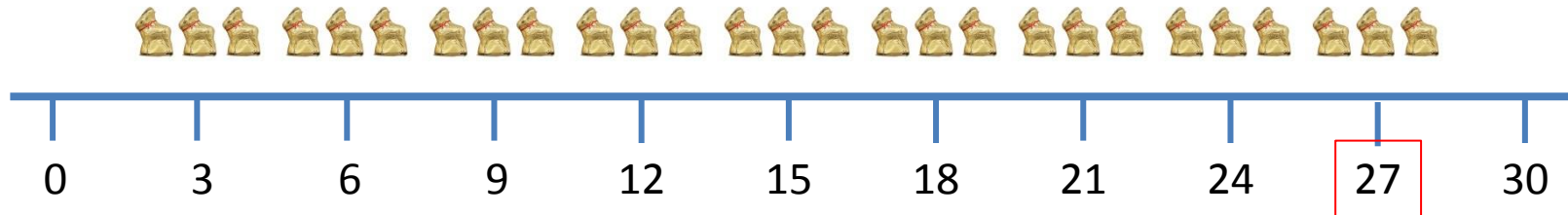


$$3 \times 8 = 24$$





$$3 \times 9 = 27$$





$$3 \times 10 = 30$$

